# UNIVERSITY OF WASHINGTON LIBRARIES Seattle, Washington 98195

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#### PRELIMINARY NDNP CANDIDATE TITLES

The conditions of the grant state that the titles selected for scanning must meet the LC definition of a newspaper:

"A newspaper is a serial publication, appearing usually at least weekly, which serves as a primary source of information on current events of general interest."

The titles must be in English and, for this grant cycle, fall between 1880 and 1922. The titles should be significant to the state or region because of their political, economic, and cultural content. "These include, but are not limited to, titles of statewide or regional influence and titles important as a source of information about a variety of ethnic, racial, political, economic, religious or other special audiences or interest groups.

"Preference is given to the "paper of record" at the state or county level, contain legal notices, news of state and regional governmental affairs, and announcements of community news and events, including births, deaths, and marriages."

Titles selected should offer broad geographic coverage of the state, and, ideally, were published over a long period of time.

Newspapers should be available on high quality microfilm. Reduction ratio is another factor to be considered; below 20X is preferred.

The selection committee is attempting to make the list representative of a truly statewide project, by identifying titles representative of as many counties as is reasonably possible (20 of 39 counties) and/or artificially constructed "regions" of the state (10). See "County Coverage" and "Geographic Regions" at the end of this document.

For more information on selection criteria, see the NDNP website, pages on Content Selection:

http://www.loc.gov/ndnp/content-selection.html

#### Key to microfilm master negative location

CU = Columbia University

EWU = Eastern Washington University WSL = Washington State Archives

UMI = UMI (Proquest); reported in UMI Newspapers on Microform Catalog for 1998

UW = University of Washington

Name in **bold** = Selection committee member recommendation, *i.e.* **Pearson** (geographic) = title suggested to fulfill geographic balance.

List of Candidate Titles Digitize: #Reels: Neg.:

And years published:

Aberdeen Herald, 1885-1917 1886; 1890-1917 19 UW

Weekly/Biweekly

Region: Peninsula; County: Grays Harbor

Content: Democrat. Microfilm: A4508, A7251

Anacortes American, 1890+ 1897-1922 21 UW

Weekly

Region: Islands; County: Skagit

Content: Republican. Historically significant port of call.

Microfilm: A3388. A misc. reel for 1/5/1905-12/30/1915 (reel 5) issues may duplicate.

Pearson (geographic)

Argus, Seattle, 1894-1983

Weekly 1894-1922 21 UW

Region: King; County: King

Content: Independent Republican; significant progressive Republican political/cultural weekly; some illus.; filmed from bound volumes; papercopy (bound) available if selective refilming is

needed. Microfilm: A4096

Reviewer: Tawny

**Pearson** 

Bee Nugget, Chehalis, 1898-1938 1898-1922(?) 10? UMI

Weekly

Region: Southwest; County: Lewis Content: Independent/Republican.

Microfilm: A390, A391 (1898-1900) (Negs for 1901-1922 may not exist?)

Bellingham Herald, 1903+ 1903-1922 2 UMI

Daily

Region: Northwest; County: Whatcom

Content: Earlier title Fairhaven Herald (1890-1903)

Microfilm: WSL for time period needed

Blaine Journal, 1885-1969 1900-1922 12 UMI

Weekly?

Region: Northwest; County: Whatcom

Content: Republican; significant for its location on the U.S.-Canadian border.

Microfilm: A4086 Pearson (geographic) Boomerang, Palouse, 1882-1889 1882-1889 1 UW

Region: Southeast; County: Whitman

Content: Republican. Absorbed by *Palouse News* (1884-1897, UMI)

Microfilm: A7227 Reviewer: Tawny Pearson (geographic)

[Bremerton Miscellaneous negatives

UW

UW Libraries has the commercially produced archival negs for several early Bremerton titles; requires closer scrutiny. Place holder note.]

Bremerton News, 1901-1914/15(?)

paper copy no neg

UW

Weekly/biweekly/triweekly

Region: Peninsula; County: Kitsap

Content: Republican. Papercopy files from the Kitsap Historical Society. Microfilm holdings for

this title very scattered.

Microfilm: Should film this title.

Pearson

Bremerton Searchlight, 1902-1919

papercopy no neg

UW

Weekly

Region: Peninsula; County: Kitsap

Content: Republican/Independent/Republican. Papercopy files from the Kitsap Historical Society.

Microfilm holdings for this title very scattered.

Microfilm: Should film this title.

Pearson

Cascade Miner, Roslyn/Cle Elum, 1896-1922 [few extant issues?] 1 WSL

Weekly

Region: South Cascades; County: Kittitas

Content: Interesting paper because of Roslyn's African American community.

Microfilm: Mitchell (1964) reported five issues at WSU. Single 1908 issue on WSL misc. reel. Any chance more papercopy exists? Definitely worth the search. Merged with the *Cle Elum Echo* in 1922.

Blair

Cayton's Weekly and

Caytons Monthly, Seattle, 1917-1921

1917-1921

1 UW

Weekly/monthly

Region: King; County: King A3152

Content: Republican; important African American paper, published by Horace Cayton. Covers

local and national news of significance to its readership.

Microfilm: A new and more complete microfilm is being produced Summer 2007 to national

standards by UW. Microfilm: A3152

See also Seattle Republican and The Standard.

Baldasty, Diaz, Gregory, Pearson

Cle Elum Echo, 1902-1922

1902-1922

7 WAU

Weekly

Region: South Cascades; County: Kittitas

Content: Republican/Independent Republican. Ethnically diverse community, interesting social

issues, coal mining interests.

Microfilm: A3494 Merged with Miner to form Miner Echo

Blair

*Cle Elum Tribune*, 1891-1893

[1891-1892]

UW

Weekly

Region: South Cascades; County: Kittitas

Content:

Microfilm: A3493

Blair

Colfax Gazette , 1877+

1894; 1896-1912

9 UMI/WSL?

1

Weekly

Region: Southeast; County: Whitman

Content: Republican/Independent Republican; most important paper in Whitman County for this period; first paper east of the Snake River in Eastern Washington; original title *Palouse Gazette* Microfilm: Good microfilm. *Colfax Gazette* at WSL? Other titles include *Commoner*, *Weekly* 

Vidette, additional early years of Colfax Gazette negatives at WSL?

Microfilm: A6109 Reviewer: Tawny

Garretson

Columbia Chronicle, Dayton, 1878-1926

1878-1923\*

UW

8

Weekly/Biweekly

Region: Southeast, County: Columbia A6142

Content: Republican

Microfilm: A6142 \*WAU ends in 1923(May be USNP neg bank error); earliest issues not

available(?). Reviewer: Tawny **Pearson** (geographic)

[Columbian, Olympia, 1852-1853 (see also Pioneer and Democrat)

Region: Southwest; County: Thurston

Content:

Microfilm: keep in mind but out of scope for this phase of project.]

Colville Examiner, 1907-1948 1907-1922 1 UMI

Weekly

Region: Northeast; County: Stevens

Content: Democrat. See also Statesman Examiner

Microfilm: WSL Pearson (geographic) Commonwealth, Everett, 1911-1914

1911-1914

UW

1

1

Weekly

Region: Northwest; County: Snohomish

Content: Socialist Party of Washington. Succeeded by Washington Socialist (1914)

Microfilm: A3100 **Gregory, Pearson** 

Co-Operative News, Everett 1914\*-1918

1914-1918

UW

Weekly

Region: Northwest; County: Snohomish

Content: Socialist, "to bring about the Cooperative Commonwealth." Successor to Northwest

Worker (1915). Microfilm: A3099 **Gregory, Pearson** 

The Dawn see Ellensburg Dawn

Discontent, other titles Lakebay, Home 1891-1908

1891-1908

CU

2

Weekly

Region: Peninsula; County: Pierce

Content: Anarchist/Socialist, part of the Puget Sound Utopian movement, published in Lakebay and Home, Wa.; preceded by *New Era, 1897-98;* succeeded by *Demonstrator*,1903-1908; Became a nationally significant voice for the Socialist movement. Important in that some of the

radicals it influenced became important in later years, such as William Z. Foster who became president of the American Communist party.

Microfilm: A3665 Microfilm from Columbia University. Continue search for missing issues.

Gregory, Pearson

*Ellensburg Dawn*, 1894-1914?

1894-1913

6 WAU

Weekly

Populist/People's Party/Independent/Democratic

Region: South Cascades; County: Kittitas

Content: Populist/People's Party/Independent/Democratic

Microfilm: A3921

Blair

Ellensburgh Capital, 1887-1952

1898-1911

6 WSL?

Weekly

Region: South Cascades; County: Kittitas

Content: Republican/Independent. Note spelling of Ellensburgh

Microfilm: A4082

Blair

Everett Herald, 1891-1997

1891-1922\*

2 UMI, UW

Weekly

Region: Northwest; County: Snohomish

Content: Independent Republican; Mitchell reports holdings at the publisher (1964)

Information not yet verified

Microfilm: A4694 \*UW has negs for 1921-1922.

Riddle

Everett Morning Tribune, 1901-1921

1905-1921

26

UMI

Daily

Region: Northwest; County: Snohomish

Content: Independent.

Microfilm: No film for earliest years(?); later title Everett Tribune, merges with Everett News;

more investigation needed.

Reviewer: Jordan

Riddle

[Everett News ,1891-1901

1891-1896

UMI

Weekly

Region: Northwest; County: Snohomish

Content: Local news, booster for the advancement of the Puget Sound area; national news often

framed in a locally relevant way; local advertisements.

Microfilm: No target info. Image quality good, but papercopy originals torn, deep fold lines

which affect legibility. Scattered issues at WSL. Any papercopy backfile?

**Reviewer: Jordan** 

Riddle

The Eye, Snohomish, 1882-1897

1882-1897

5

?

UW

UMI Weekly

Region: Northwest; County: Snohomish

Content: Democratic

Microfilm: A7127 and 7388

Reviewer: Jordan

Riddle

Industrial Freedom, Edison, 1898-1902

[1898-1901]

1 WAU

Weekly

Region: Northwest; County: Skagit

Content: Socialist. Brotherhood Co-Operative Commonwealth, Equality Colony. Advocated for labor causes, rich source of editorial content covering cooperative colonies (the Utopian movement was quite significant in the Puget Sound area during this period), populist ideals, unionism. Afforded Harry Ault his first(?) newspaper experience; he later became editor of the

Seattle Union Record.

Microfilm: A6841 Filmed by University of Washington Libraries, Seattle; no date (ca. 1980). No Missing Issues target; observed no missing issues from the time span filmed. Reduction ratio 20X. Density target: yes. Filmed from bound run; some loss in the gutters. Look for more issues. Reviewer: Jordan

Gregory, Pearson

Island County Times, Coupeville, 1891-1959

1891; 1900-1918

5

UW

Weekly

Region: Islands; County: Island

Content: Independent/Independent Republican

Microfilm: A3954 Missing most of 1906-1912. Contact Sno-Isle?

Pearson (geographic)

Journal-Progressive, Bellingham, 1906-1918 1914-1916 2 UW

Weekly

Region: Northwest; County: Whatcom Content: Independent/Progressive.

Microfilm: A4544

Kennewick Courier, 1902-1914 1903-1914 5 UMI

Weekly

Region: South Cascades; County: Benton

Content: Independent. Earliest title Columbia Courier.

Microfilm:

Klickitat County Agriculturalist, Goldendale 1890-1936 1900-1911 6 UW

Weekly

Region: South Cascades; County: Klickitat Content: Independent/Independent Republican

Microfilm: A2462 Reviewer: Jordan **Pearson** (geographic)

Labor Journal, Everett, 1891(?)-1978 1909-1922 3 UW

Weekly

Region: Northwest; County: Snohomish.

Content: Labor. Mitchell claims *Labor Journal* relationship with *Port Gardner News* and *Everett News*(?). Local and national news relating to the labor movement is emphasized; strong editorial content; "official roster of Everett unions;" an "unfair" list; immigration news, occasional anti-Japanese sentiment expressed; local and national advertisements; lots of entertainment ads. Political cartoons used to good effect in later years. Labor is an important issue in this state.

### High priority title

Microfilm: A4301 Filmed by University of Washington Libraries; Seattle; no date (ca. 1980). No inventory (observed gap from 12/16/1914-04/02/1915 of seven issues; Jordan's notes include more detail about missing and unreadable pages). Reduction ratio: 22X reel 1, 21X reel 2, 22x reel 1. Density target: yes. Filmed from bound copies. Somewhat underexposed but usually legible; filmer's hand appears in some frames; film quality improves through 1922. Inserts filmed and then removed so full pages could be filmed. Some pages filmed twice.

Reviewer: Jordan

Gregory, Pearson, Riddle

Leavenworth Echo, 1904+ 1904-1922 6 UW

Weekly

Region: North Cascades; County: Chelan

Content: Republican/Independent Republican. Local focus on business development. Heavy coverage of Republican politics. Many local advertisements.

Microfilm: A4301 Filmed from bound volumes, but does not affect legibility; poor focusing is a bigger problem on scattered pages. Inventory lists 26 missing issues (scattered throughout the run).

Reviewer: Jordan

**Pearson** (geographic) 1

Lincoln County Times, Davenport, 1900-1918 1900-1918 10 UW

Weekly/Biweekly

Region: Northeast; County: Lincoln

Content:

Microfilm: A4532 Reviewer: Jorda **Pearson** (geographic)

Lynden Tribune, 1908+ 1908-1922 6 UW

Weekly

Region: Northwest; County: Whatcom

Content: Pioneer Dutch Reform settlement; very conservative community culture reflecting values of the church. Covers local news intensely, but gradually begins to include more national coverage; not heavily editorialized, but supportive of Republicans and some Progressive ideas. Very focused on the community. Limited graphics.

Microfilm: A4146 19X. Some missing issues; inventory only on reel 2. Density targets on reels 2-5. Appears to be filmed from disbound issues. The film is good quality overall. Some bleedthrough, occasional focus problems and underexposed pages.

Reviewer: Jordan **Pearson. Riddle** 

Marysville Globe, 1892+ 1905-1911 1 WSL

Weekly

Region: Northwest; County: Snohomish

Content: Independent

Microfilm: Early years very scattered. Search for complete file?

Mason County Journal, Shelton, 1886+ 1886-1914 17 UMI

Weekly

Region: Peninsula; County: Mason

Content: Independent/Republican/Independent. Coverage of the lumber industry and agriculture

Microfilm:

**Pearson** (geographic)

Message, Port Townsend, 1867-1871 1867-1871 ? UMI

Weekly

Region: Peninsula; County: Jefferson

Content: Democratic. Important historical period for this area Microfilm: keep in mind; not within scope of this project

Reviewer: Jordan **Pearson** (geographic)

Model Commonwealth, Port Angeles, 1886-1896 1886-1896 3 UW/WSL

Frequency?

Region: Peninsula; County: Clallam

Content: Anarchist. Published by the Puget Sound Cooperative Colony; communitarian and

reform minded

Microfilm: A6146 Broken file; continue search for missing issues

Reviewer: Jordan **Gregory, Pearson** 

Monroe Monitor, 1899-1961 1899-1922 10 UW

Weekly

Region: Northwest; County: Snohomish

Content: Republican/Independent. Strong local news coverage, vital statistics;

Microfilm: A5740 Filmed from bound copies; some loss of text around brittle edges, other

damage. Mostly legible.

Riddle

Navy Yard American, Bremerton, 1909-1918 1909-

1909-1918

no neg

Weekly

Region: Peninsula; County: Kitsap

Content: Republican/Progressive/Independent. Emphasis on local news, and national military

news, photographs

Microfilm: Incomplete microfilm holdings. Papercopy run from Kitsap Historical Society now at

UW much more complete; should be filmed.

Pearson

New Citizen, Seattle, 1909-1912

1909-1912

no neg

Monthly

Region: King County; King

Content: Woman suffrage, official organ of the Washington Equal Suffrage Association; original title *Votes for Women*; selected issues scanned as part of the UW Digital Collections

<u>http://content.lib.washington.edu/</u> (keyword search: Votes for Women; the text of these scans are not searchable).

Microfilm: Needs to be filmed. Parts of backfiles are at various institutions inc. SpecCol.

UWLibraries [papercopy] Additional issues of this paper may be found at other local institutions.

Blair, Pearson, Riddle

Northwest, Port Townsend, 1860-1862

1860-1862

1

1

UW

Weekly

Region: Peninsula; County: Jefferson A453

Content: Republican. Important historical period for Olympic Peninsula; Republican

Microfilm: keep in mind; out of scope of this project

**Pearson** (geographic)

Northwest Worker, Everett, 1915-1917

1915-1917

WSL

?

Weekly

Region: Northwest; County: Snohomish

Content: Socialist Party of Snohomish County. Succeeded Washington Socialist (1914),

preceded Co-Operative News (1917).

Microfilm:

Olympian, Olympia, 1891+

1891-1922

UMI

Daily

Region: Southwest; County: Thurston

Content: Democratic/Republican. State capitol newspaper;

Microfilm: A872 WAU has a scattered issues neg for Jun.19,1891-Oct.8,1892; Oct.25, 1894-

Oct.28,1894; May23,1895-Feb.2,9,23, 1897

Pearson

WSL Orator-Outburst, Spokane, 1892-1909 1892-1908 1 Weekly Region: Northeast; County: Spokane Content: Independent/Republican/Independent Microfilm: WSL Pacific Pilot/Lynden Sun Pilot, 1902-1908(?) [1902-1908] 2 UW Frequency? Region: Northwest; Whatcom County Content: Microfilm: A4141 Riddle Pacific Tribune, Olympia, 1861-1873 [1861-1879] WSL? Biweekly/Weekly/Daily Region: Southwest; County: Thurston Content: Microfilm: Keep in mind but out of scope for this project. Some scanning done by WSL Palouse Gazette, Colfax (see *Colfax Gazette*) Palouse Republic, Colfax, 1892-1976 1892-1902 1 WSL? Weekly Region: Southeast; County: Whitman Content: Republican/Independent/Independent Republican. Microfilm: Questionable legibility; may be available in hardcopy Garretson People's Advocate, Chehalis, 1892-1902 1892-1902 4 **UMI** Weekly Region: Southwest; County: Lewis Content: Farmer's Alliance/Populist/Democratic Microfilm: A3382 Pearson Pioneer and Democrat, Olympia, 1852-1861 1852-1861 2 UMI Weekly Region: Southwest; County: Thurston Content: Nonpartisan/Radical Democratic/Democratic; significant territorial newspaper, began as Columbian. WPA index Microfilm: A233 Very poor commercial microfilm; candidate to refilm? Or does WSL have a fresh, useable neg? Port Gardner News/Everett News 1891-1892 1891-1896 4 **UMI** Weekly? Region: Northwest; County: Snohomish Content: Labor. Predecessors to *Herald*.

Microfilm **Riddle** 

Port Townsend Leader, 1889-1889-1920 5+2(?)UW/UMI

Daily/Biweekly/Weekly

Region: Peninsula; County: Jefferson Content: Independent/Republican

Microfilm: A4018 What is the status of Pt. Townsend/Jefferson County scanning project of this

title?

Puget Sound Mail, La Conner, 1879-1982 1879-1914 6 **WSL** 

Weekly

Region: Northwest; County: Skagit

Content: Republican Microfilm: A4595 **Pearson** (geographic)

Puget Sound Weekly Argus, Pt Townsend, 1870-1887 1872-1887 UW6

Weekly

Region: Peninsula; County: Jefferson

Content: Independent Microfilm: A455 Pearson (geographic)

Pullman Herald, 1888-1989 1888-1922 ? **UMI** 

Weekly

Region: Southeast; County: Whitman

Content: Republican/Independent; Particularly important after 1900.

Microfilm: good; some hardcopy also available

Garretson

Reveille, et. al., Bellingham, 1883-1927 29 UMI/UW [1883-1914]

Weekly/Daily

Region: Northwest; County: Whatcom

Content: Republican. Important paper for northwest Washington. Nine title changes.

Microfilm: A397, A398, A4639

Pearson

San Juan Islander, Friday Harbor, 1891-1914 [1891-1914] **UMI** Weekly [1902-1914] 4 UW

Region: Islands; County: San Juan

Content: Independent/Republican. Newspaper works to cover all the islands of San Juan County, not just Friday Harbor, San Juan Island. Local advertising, agricultural developments, legislation affecting the islands, political news and election results are covered. Consistently covers news from Bellingham.

Microfilm: A2359 WAU filmed 1902-1914; neg looks good but not as complete as UMI; UMI filmed 1891-1914 for WSL.

**Pearson** (geographic)

Seattle Mail and Herald, 1897-1907

1901-1906

6 UW

Weekly

Region: King; County: King

Content: Literary, social and critical journal; heavily illustrated; original on high quality paper;

continues Saturday Mail and Herald (1897

Microfilm: Good; Seattle Herald (1899) and Seattle Mail and Herald (1907) on WSL misc. reel

Pearson

*Seattle Post Intelligencer*/var.titles, 1867+

1900 -1910

76 UW/UMI

Daily

Region: King; County: King

Content: Significant regional paper pre-Hearst ownership (purchased in 1923). Various title

changes: Weekly, Tri-Weekly, etc.)

Microfilm: A329 UW could film from bound copies; has 1900 neg; UMI starts 1901.UMI/UW

Seattle Republican, 1896-1913(?)

[1896-1913]

UW

2

Weekly

Region: King; County: King

Content: A3151 Earliest extant African American newspaper in state

Microfilm: A3151 being refilmed. See below Seattle Standard, which was the first black paper in

the state.)

Diaz, Gregory, Pearson

Seattle Star, 1899-1947

1899-1910

20

UW

Daily

Region: King; County: King

Content: Independent. Significant reform-minded newspaper with some regional influence; part

of the Scripps tabloid-style chain, taking liberal and quasi-socialist positions.

Microfilm: A2202 **Doig, Pearson** 

Scimitar, Kettle Falls, 1909-1912

1909-1912

3 UMI

Weekly

Region: Northeast; County: Stevens

Content: Independent. Proximity to Colville Indian Reservation. Merged with Colville Examiner.

Microfilm:

Snohomish County Tribune, 1892+

1892-1914

9 UW

Weekly

Region: Northwest; County: Snohomish

Content: Republican/Independent/Rep/Ind/etc.; significant paper for the county.

Microfilm: A2427

Riddle

Socialist, Seattle, 1900-1909

1900-1910

2 UW

Weekly

Region: King; County: King

Content: Socialist. Influential paper; title variations *New Era*, *Socialist; the Workingman's Paper*, *Next*. Eventually succeeded by Workingman's Paper after schism in Washington State Socialist Party. Other short runs of Seattle's (and the state's) Socialist press could be included: *The Socialist Herald/The Herald* (1915-1916)and *Socialist World*, Seattle (1916-1917) Look for additional issues.

Microfilm: A2663 Gregory, Pearson

Socialist Herald, Seattle, 1912-1916

1912-1916

scattered

Weekly

Region: King; County: King

Content: Reform socialist/Nonpartisan League. Socialist World took over subscription list in

1916.

Microfilm: Scattered issues on film at UW and WSL. Look for more issues.

Socialist World, Seattle, 1916-1917

1916-1917

UW

1

?

Weekly

Region: King; County: King

Content: Official organ of the Socialist party of King County.

Microfilm: A4552 See Content note under Socialist.

Spokane Falls Review/Spokane Review, 1883+ 1883-1910

UMI

Spokesman Review

Daily

Region: Northeast; County: Spokane

Content: Republican/Independent Republican. One of the oldest Washington newspapers in

continuous publication. Staunchly conservative.WPA index

Microfilm: A696 WSL scanning project; does WSL have negs from 1883-?

Pearson (geographic)

Spokane Press , 1902-1939

1902-1910

9 UMI

Daily

Region: Northeast; County: Spokane Content: Important Scripps paper

Microfilm: **Baldasty** 

The Standard, Seattle, 1891-1892

1891-1892

no neg. ?

Weekly

Region: King; County: King

Content: first African American newspaper in the state; Mitchell (1964) reports papercopy 1891-

1892 at WSU; is it still there? Is it at WSL?

Statesman-Index, Colville, 1896-1923 1907-1948? 7 UW/UMI

Weekly/Biweekly/Triweekly

Region: Northeast; County: Stevens

Content: Democrat/Independent/Republican. Proximity to the Colville Indian Reservation

Microfilm: A4273 Pearson (geographic).

Sun, Tacoma, 1892-1910(?) 1893-1894 1 WSL

Weekly

Region: Pierce; County: Pierce

Content: Populist/Socialist/Radical/Knights of Labor. Need to search for more issues.

Microfilm:

Pearson (geographic)

Tacoma Daily Ledger, 1883-1937 [1883-1920] 63 UW/UMI

Daily

Region: Pierce; County: Pierce

Content: Front page national news, with local and foreign news inside. Excellent political cartoons. Full blown daily paper by 1900 with extensive coverage of shipping news, financial page, use of photographs, fiction series, real estate, society page, etc. Excellent candidate if more complete film can be found.

Microfilm: A329 Riddled with gaps. Quality is good but too many missing issues. Does WSL hold UMI microfilm, or does Washington State Historical Society have more complete bound set, including the Sunday editions? Is UMI microfilm more complete? UW does not have papercopy for most of this period. Weekly edition began in 1880.

#### Pearson

Tacoma News/Weekly News, 1883-1910

DO NOT INCLUDE: part of the Readex America's Historical Newspapers digital collection.

Tacoma Times , 1903-1949 [1903-1904; 1907] 4 UW [1909-1918] WSA

Daily

Region: Pierce; County: Pierce

Content: Independent. Sensational headlines but substantive mix of local and national news. Good use of graphics. Covers international news well, including the Russo-Japanese War. Editorials tend to be against the trusts, pro-peace. Excellent advertising displays that increase into the 20<sup>th</sup> century.

Microfilm: A4690 22X. Good quality film but too many gaps. WSA holdings better. Mitchell (1964) reports holdings at Tacoma Public Library. Nothing at UMI for time period needed.

*True Tone*, Seattle, 1885-1886 1885-1886 1 UW

Weekly

Region: King; County: King

Content: Independent; cultural and political; covers statewide issues; most significant for its stance calling for calm during anti-Chinese riots. Covers local and cultural news, military activities, religious notes. No graphical material.

Microfilm: A4098 No inventory. 14X. Microfilm is quite readable and in good condition. UW has papercopy in very good condition; could be refilmed if necessary.

Pearson

Vancouver Independent, 1875-1910 1875-1910 ? UMI/UW

Weekly

Region: Southwest; County: Clark

Content: Independent; other titles: *Independent Chronicle, Independent*; Microfilm: A7102 1875-1884 negs at WAU, later years perhaps at UMI(?).

Pearson (geographic)

Vashon Island News, 1907-1920 [1907-1915] 2 UW

Weekly

Region: Islands; County: King

Content: Emphasis on local news, advertising, agricultural news and tips, church. Brief coverage

of national news. Continuing science and invention feature.

Microfilm: A3973 No target information. In focus but at times overexposed. Very broken run.

Pearson (geographic)

Votes for Women/The New Citizen, 1909-1912 1909-1912 papercopy (See entry under New Citizen)

Walla Walla Evening Statesman, 1865-1910 [1903-1910] 21 UMI

Daily

Region: Southeast; County: Walla Walla

Content: Democrat/Independent.

Microfilm: A1541 Pearson (geographic)

Walla Walla Union, 1861-1937 1879-1910 UMI

Weekly; Daily

Region: Southeast; County: Walla Walla

Content: Republican Microfilm: Not at WSL?

A1546

Pearson (geographic)

Washington Socialist, 1914-1915 1 WSL

Weekly

Region: Northwest; County: Snohomish

Content: Socialist Party of Washington. Successor to the Commonwealth (1911-1914),

predecessor of the Northwest Worker (1915-1917).

Washington Standard, Olympia 1860-1921 1880-1921 9 UMI

Weekly/Semi-weekly

Region: Southwest; County: Thurston

Content: First territorial newspaper to successfully cover the territory and state. WPA index

Microfilm: A234 **Doig** 

Washingtonian, Hoquiam, 1889-

1902-1910 3 UW

Daily

Region: Southwest; County: Grays Harbor

Content: Republican/Independent. Covers key economic activities of the state---fishing, timber. Microfilm: (Many different titles; completely confusing negative bank record. difficult to piece

together) A7226

Pearson (geographic)

Wenatchee World, 1905+ 1905-1910 13 UMI

Daily

Region: North Cascades; County: Chelan

Content: Democratic/Republican. Important regional paper; WPA Index

Microfilm: A1140 **Baldasty, Pearson** 

Yakima Morning Herald, 1900-1968 1900-1912 13 UW

Daily

Region: South Cascades; County: Yakima

Content: Democratic. Early agricultural development

Microfilm: A2973 **Pearson** (geographic)

**REGIONAL COVERAGE** (rough geographical regions)

Numbers may have changed slightly **Region** Number of Titles

Islands 4 (Puget Sound Islands; crosses several county lines)

King County: 12 (includes Seattle)

North Cascades 2 (includes Wenatchee)

Northeast: 7 (includes Spokane)

Northwest: 21 (includes Everett to Bellingham)

Peninsula 11 (Kitsap and Olympic Peninsulas)

Pierce County: 4 (includes Tacoma)

South Cascades 8 (includes Yakima)

Southeast: 8 (includes Walla Walla)

Southwest: 10 (includes Olympia)

## **COUNTY COVERAGE**

Name	<b>Number of Titles</b>
Benton	1
Clallam 1	
Clark	1
Chelan	2
Columbia	1
Grays Harbor	2
Island	1
Jefferson	4
King 13	
Kitsap	4
Kittitas	5
Klickitat 1	
Lewis	2
Lincoln 1	
Mason	1
Pierce	4
San Juan 1	
Skagit	3
Snohomish 13	
Spokane 3	
Stevens 3	
Thurston	5
Walla Walla	2
Whatcom	6
Whitman	4
Yakima 1	

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